

SERFF Tracking Number: NCMA-125818101 State: District of Columbia
Filing Company: NCMIC Insurance Company State Tracking Number:
Company Tracking Number: 2008 CHIRO REV RULE
TOI: 11.0 Medical Malpractice - Claims Sub-TOI: 11.0003 Chiropractic
Made/Occurrence
Product Name: Chiropractic Malpractice
Project Name/Number: 2008 Chiropractic Revisions/2008 Chiro Rev Rule

Filing at a Glance

Company: NCMIC Insurance Company
Product Name: Chiropractic Malpractice
TOI: 11.0 Medical Malpractice - Claims
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SERFF Tr Num: NCMA-125818101 State: District of Columbia
SERFF Status: Closed-APPROVED State Tr Num:

Co Tr Num: 2008 CHIRO REV State Status:
RULE

Filing Type: Rule

Authors: Jacquie Anderson, Juli
Frank, Terry Hopkins
Date Submitted: 10/01/2008

Reviewer(s): Robert Nkojo
Disposition Date: 12/01/2008
Disposition Status: APPROVED

Effective Date Requested (New): 01/01/2009
Effective Date Requested (Renewal): 01/01/2009
State Filing Description:

Effective Date (New):
Effective Date (Renewal):

General Information

Project Name: 2008 Chiropractic Revisions
Project Number: 2008 Chiro Rev Rule
Reference Organization: N/A
Reference Title: N/A
Filing Status Changed: 12/01/2008
State Status Changed:
Created By: Juli Frank
Corresponding Filing Tracking Number: 2008 Chiro Rev Form
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Status of Filing in Domicile: Pending
Domicile Status Comments:
Reference Number: N/A
Advisory Org. Circular: N/A

Deemer Date:
Submitted By: Juli Frank

Under separate cover, NCMIC Insurance Company has submitted new and revised endorsements for our currently approved Claims Made Chiropractic Malpractice Professional Liability Policy (form CM2006 05/06) and Occurrence Chiropractic Malpractice Professional Liability Policy (form MP2006 05/06). Attached here, please find the corresponding rating manual which has been amended to include updated rules for the new and revised endorsements. Please see the side by side rating manual comparison which details the specific rule changes being made.

Company and Contact

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Filing Contact Information

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Filing Company Information

NCMIC Insurance Company CoCode: 15865 State of Domicile: Iowa
14001 University Ave Group Code: 2638 Company Type: Property/Casualty
Clive, IA 50235 Group Name: State ID Number:
(800) 321-7015 ext. [Phone] FEIN Number: 42-0635534

Filing Fees

Fee Required? No
Retaliatory? No
Fee Explanation:
Per Company: No

COMPANY	AMOUNT	DATE PROCESSED	TRANSACTION #
NCMIC Insurance Company	\$0.00		

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Correspondence Summary

Dispositions

Status	Created By	Created On	Date Submitted
APPROVED	Robert Nkojo	12/01/2008	12/01/2008

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Disposition Date: 12/01/2008

Effective Date (New):

Effective Date (Renewal):

Status: APPROVED

Comment:

Rate data does NOT apply to filing.

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Schedule	Schedule Item	Schedule Item Status	Public Access
Supporting Document	Cover Letter All Filings		No
Supporting Document	Consulting Authorization		No
Supporting Document	Actuarial Certification (P&C)		No
Supporting Document	District of Columbia and Countrywide Experience for the Last 5 Years (P&C)		No
Supporting Document	District of Columbia and Countrywide Loss Ratio Analysis (P&C)		No
Supporting Document	Explanatory Memo		No
Rate	District of Columbia Claims Made and Occurrence Chiropractic Professional Liability Manual		No

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Rate/Rule Schedule

Schedule Item	Exhibit Name:	Rule # or Page	Rate Action	Previous State Filing Attachments
Status:		#:		Number:
	District of Columbia Claims Made and Occurrence Chiropractic Professional Liability Manual	pg 1-18	Replacement	NCMA-125376714 DC Advantage Rating Manual-06-08.pdf

District of Columbia Claims Made and Occurrence Chiropractic Professional Liability Manual

For

NCMIC Insurance Company

Section I – General Information Applying to Both Claims Made and Occurrence Policies

Policies

NCMIC markets two types of policies identified below:

1. Claims Made (Form CM2006 05/06)
2. Occurrence (Form MP2006 05/06)

Insureds

NCMIC has two types of insureds. The two types of insureds are listed below:

1. Individual chiropractor (DC)
2. Professional Entities

Policy Period

The policy period shall be for a one-year term.

Minimum Premium

NCMIC does not have a minimum premium requirement.

Waiver of Additional Premiums

Additional premiums, up to \$10.00, for endorsements effective subsequent to the inception date of the policy will be waived.

Whole Dollar Premium Rounding Rule

All premiums are rounded to the nearest whole dollar.

Territorial Definitions

The location of the practice determines the territory. If more than one location of practice exists, rate in the territory where doctor has at least 51% of his/her practice. If the doctor does not have 51% of his/her practice in a single territory, then rate in the territory in which the doctor has the greatest percentage of his practice. If multiple territories have equal percentage of practice, then rate in the higher rated territory.

Premium Payment Options

Annual payment option – Full premium payment required.

Semi-Annual payment option – 50% of premium payment required along with \$5.00 installment fee.

Quarterly payment option – 25% of premium payment required along with \$5.00 installment fee.

Monthly payment option through premium finance – 15% of premium payment required for down payment, only available for premiums equal to or greater than \$750.00.

Renewals

A policy may be continued for successive terms upon payment of the required premium to the company on or before the inception date of each successive term. The continuation premium shall be based upon the premium in effect on renewal date. The applicable forms and endorsements must be made a part of the policy. Additional premiums for policy changes occurring during the current policy period shall be computed pro rata of the annual premium.

Cancellation

A policy may be canceled by the insured by mailing to the Company written notice stating when such cancellation shall be effective. This policy will remain in full force and effect until its regular anniversary unless the policy is canceled sooner by the Company or the insured.

Premium Refund

If a policy cancels for any reason during the policy term, the insured will receive a pro-rata refund.

If an insured switches from our occurrence policy to our claims made policy, any refund will be computed pro-rata.

Section II – Underwriting Criteria

The following underwriting criteria are to be considered in the underwriting review and acceptance of our insureds:

1. Fully and permanently licensed in the state(s) of practice.
2. Criminal record.
3. Prior claims history:
 - a. Severity of claim
 - b. Indemnity paid
 - c. Date of claim
 - d. Frequency of Claim
4. Any possible current claims and/or incidents

5. Declined, canceled or refused renewal for coverage
6. Revocation, suspension or probation of license
7. Other Modalities

Section III – Premium Development

A. FORMULAS FOR CLAIMS MADE PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT

Listed below are the formulas used to determine a chiropractor’s claims made policy premium.

STEP 1 – Calculate Base Premium

Base Rate

Base rate is our 100/300 limit of liability charge of \$590.00.

Base Premium Developed

Base Rate x ILF = Base Premium

Base premium is determined by multiplying the base rate by the increased limits factor of the appropriate limit of liability chosen.

ILFs (Increased Limits Factors)

200/600	1.159
250/750	1.215
500/1000	1.408
1000/3000	1.590
2000/4000	1.741

Round to the nearest whole dollar. Round up if .50 or greater. Round down if .49 or lower.

STEP 2 – Calculate 1st yr., 2nd yr., 3rd yr., 4th yr. or Mature Claims Made Base Premium

Base premium x (1-4 yr. or mature) retro factor = (1-4 yr. or mature) claims made base premium

Claims Made Premium Developed

The (1-4 yr. or mature) claims made premiums are then calculated by multiplying the base premium by the appropriate years (1-4 yr. or mature) retro factor. The retroactive date is the date of reference used to determine which retro factor is to apply. The following rules will apply:

Definition Retroactive Date – Date on a claims made liability policy which triggers the beginning period of insurance coverage. If the chiropractor is purchasing insurance for the first time, the retroactive date will be the effective date. Any claim made during the policy period will not be covered if the injury occurred before the retroactive date.

Eligibility for 1st year claims made rate – When a policy is written where the retroactive date and effective date are the same, we will multiply the first year claims made retro factor by the base premium.

Eligibility for 2nd year claims made rate – When a policy is written during the first calendar year after the retroactive date we will multiply the second year claims made retro factor by the base premium.

Eligibility for 3rd year claims made rate – When a policy is written during the second calendar year after the retroactive date, we will multiply the third year claims made retro factor by the base premium.

Eligibility for 4th year claims made rate – When a policy is written during the third calendar year after the retroactive date, we will multiply the fourth year claims made retro factor by the base premium.

Eligibility for Mature claims made rate – When a policy is written during the fourth calendar year after the retroactive date or anytime thereafter, we will use the mature claims made rate. The retro factor is 1.00.

Claims Made Rate Retro Factors

<u>Maturity</u>	<u>Retro Factors</u>
1	0.350
2	0.655
3	0.900
4	0.975
Mature	1.000

Round to the nearest whole dollar. Round up if .50 or greater. Round down if .49 or lower.

STEP 3 – Calculate 1st yr., 2nd yr., 3rd yr., 4th yr. or Mature Claims Made Discounted Premium

Formula for Discounted Premium (Premium when any discounts apply)

(1-4 yr. or mature) claims made discounted premium = (1-4 yr. or mature) claims made base premium x discount factor(s)

The following discounts are to be pro-rated if added mid-term.

Discount factors

Part-time	0.50
Semi-retired	0.50
Disabled	0.50
Faculty	0.50
1 st Year Licensure	0.25
2 nd Year Licensure	0.60
3 rd Year Licensure	0.75
4 th Year Licensure	0.85

Endorsement Premium Development

Endorsement premium = (1-4 yr. or mature) claims made base premium + endorsement premium

Endorsements added mid-term are to be pro-rated.

Professional Entity Coverage Premium Developed

Professional Entity coverage premium = (1-4 yr. or mature) claims made base premium x Professional Entity factor

Professional Entity factors

Shared limit of liability	No charge
Shared limit of liability with MD/DO Exposure	0.55 per entity
Separate limit of liability	.20 for the first entity .05 for each additional entity
Separate limit of liability with MD/DO Exposure	2.20 for the first entity 0.55 for each additional entity

Professional Entities added mid-term are to be pro-rated

Claims Made Discounted Premium with Endorsements

Formula: (1-4 yr. or mature) claims made discounted premium + endorsement premium

Round to the nearest whole dollar. Round up if .50 or greater. Round down if .49 or lower.

B. FORMULAS FOR OCCURRENCE PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT

Listed below are the formulas used to determine a chiropractor's occurrence policy premium.

STEP 1 – Calculate Base Premium

Base Rate

Base rate is our 100/300 limit of liability charge of \$615.00.

Base Premium Developed

Base Rate x ILF = Base premium

Base premium is determined by multiplying the base rate by the increased limits factor of the appropriate limit of liability chosen.

ILFs (Increased limits factors)

200/600	1.159
250/750	1.215
500/1000	1.408
1000/3000	1.590
2000/4000	1.741

Round to the nearest whole dollar. Round up if .50 or greater. Round down if .49 or lower.

STEP 2 – Calculate Occurrence Discounted Premium

Formula for Discounted Premium (Premium when discounts apply)

Occurrence Discounted Premium = base premium x discount factor(s)

The following discounts are to be pro-rated if added mid-term.

Discounts factors

Part-Time	0.50
Semi-Retired	0.50
Disabled	0.50
Faculty	0.50
1 st Year Licensure	0.25
2 nd Year Licensure	0.60
3 rd Year Licensure	0.75
4 th Year Licensure	0.85

Endorsement Premium Development

Endorsement premium = base premium + endorsement premium

Endorsements added mid-term are to be pro-rated.

Professional Entity coverage premium developed

Professional Entity coverage premium = base premium x professional entity coverage factor

Professional Entity Factors

Shared limit of liability	No charge
Shared limit of liability with MD/DO Exposure	0.55 per entity
Separate limit of liability	.20 for the first entity .05 for each additional entity
Separate limit of liability with MD/DO Exposure	2.20 for the first entity 0.55 for each additional entity

Professional Entities added mid-term are to be pro-rated.

Occurrence Discounted Premium with Endorsements

Formula: Occurrence discounted premium + endorsement premium

Round to the nearest whole dollar. Round up if .50 or greater. Round down if .49 or lower.

C. SCHEDULE RATING APPLICABLE TO BOTH CLAIMS MADE AND OCCURRENCE COVERAGES

NCMIC Insurance Company may utilize the following schedule of debits to modify the premiums for certain insureds reflecting the unique exposure present in these risks. These insureds qualify for schedule rating because of factors not contemplated in the filed rate structure of the company.

The maximum debit to be applied to recognize risk characteristics that are not reflected in an otherwise applicable rate is 25%. Any debits assigned under this plan are subject to annual review. All premium modifications will be noted and documented in the individual insured's file with any premium credit and/or debit having the approval of the Underwriting Department.

NCMIC Insurance Company will modify premiums giving consideration to the following exposure characteristics and rating characteristics of a risk:

	<u>CREDIT</u>	<u>DEBIT</u>
Unusual risk characteristics	XXXX	0-25%
Claim history debit	XXXX	0-25%

Section IV – Extended Reporting Coverages For Claims Made Coverage

Basic Reporting Extension

This allows, under a claims made policy, for the reporting of claims arising from a medical incident which occurs on or after the retroactive date and prior to the end of the policy period. The extended reporting coverage is for sixty (60) days after the expiration of the policy. This coverage is provided at no additional charge. The 60-day Basic Extended Reporting Period does not apply if the insured purchases any subsequent insurance that replaces in whole or in part the coverage provided by this policy.

Extended Reporting Endorsement (Tail Coverage) Form 06-2014 07/07

If a claims made policy is canceled or non-renewed for any reason other than non-payment of premium, the named insured may elect to have an endorsement issued providing an extended reporting period upon payment of an additional charge as follows:

Tail factors apply to mature claims made rates

Number of Years Since Retro Date	Tail Factor (Factor to apply to <u>mature claims made rate</u> in effect at policy termination)
1	0.654
2	0.975
3	1.062
4	1.082

Definition of Tail Coverage – This term has been used to describe the exposure that exists between the retroactive date and expiration date of the policy and the coverage that may be purchased to cover that exposure. On “claims made” forms, tail coverage may be purchased to extend the period for reporting covered claims beyond the policy period.

Extended Reporting Endorsement (Tail Coverage)

Tail Coverage Rules:

1. Purchase of tail coverage must be within sixty (60) days after the cancellation or expiration of the insured’s NCMIC claims made policy.

Example:

Policy expires 6-1-05. The extended reporting endorsement (tail coverage) must be purchased by 7-30-05.

2. The extended reporting endorsement (tail coverage) will never be written to be effective before the insured's most recent NCMIC claims made policy retroactive date.

Example:

The insured's claims made policy retroactive date is 7-1-05 and expiration date is 10-1-05. The extended reporting endorsement (tail coverage) charged at the first year tail coverage rate would be written to cover the time period from 7-1-05 to 10-1-05.

3. The extended reporting endorsement (tail coverage) will be pro-rated for partial years.

Example:

An insured has a malpractice insurance policy with us issued with a \$1,000,000/\$3,000,000 limit of liability. The insured has a retroactive date of 1-1-04 and the insurance policy is canceled with us on 3-28-05. The charge for the insured's tail coverage premium has been computed below.

- a. You first must determine how many days between the retroactive date and the cancellation effective date.
- b. Determine the MATURE claims made base premium for the policy limits the chiropractor is requesting to purchase.

The calculation is as follows:

Base rate \$1,788 x (Increased limits factor) 1.75 = mature claims made base premium \$3,129.00.

- c. Determine how many years, or days, the retroactive date is from the policy termination (cancellation or expiration) date.

Retroactive date 1-1-04 to full year policy renewal date of 1-1-05.

1 or 2 or 3 or 4+ years

Mature claims made base premium		\$3,129
Tail factor for 1 year	x	0.654
Extended Reporting Period Premium 1 yr.	=	\$2,046.00

- d. Count the remaining number of days left until the policy termination date.

1-1-05 to 3-28-05 is 87 days.

- e. Pro-rate the remaining number of days to the policy cancellation date.

Partial year rates will be interpolated using the actual number of days covered on a claims made basis.

The calculation requires first determining the premium for two full year of tail coverage.

Mature claims made base premium		\$3,129
Tail factor for 2 years	x	0.975
Extended Reporting Period Premium 2 yrs.	=	\$3,051.00

Calculation:

Extended Reporting Period Premium 2 yrs. (\$3,051.00) – Extended Reporting Period Premium 1 yr. (\$2,046.00) = \$1,005.00

Number of days	87
Number of days in year	365

f. Calculate: $(87 / 365) \times \$1005.00 = \240.00

Extended Reporting Period Premium 1 yr. \$2,046.00 + \$240.00 = \$2,286.00

4. Tail coverage is priced at the rules and rates in effect at policy termination.
5. Tail coverage is provided at no additional charge if a doctor dies and will be provided to the insured's estate upon notification of the insured's death. Tail coverage is provided at no additional charge if a doctor becomes permanently disabled and can no longer practice as a chiropractor. Tail coverage is provided at no additional charge if a doctor retires from practice after five (5) years of continuous coverage under the NCMIC claims made policy and is at least 55 years old. The endorsement will date back to the current claims made policy retroactive date.
6. After ten (10) years of continuous coverage under the claims made policy, if the policy terminates for any reason, except non-payment of premium, the tail coverage will be provided at no additional charge.

Section V – Discounts

(Available for both claims made and occurrence policies)

New Practitioner Discounts Available:

License Date: NCMIC uses the license date as the reference date to be eligible for discounts. The license date is defined as the first date the chiropractor is eligible to practice chiropractic. We only use one date as the license date to reference discounts. The license date used to reference discounts is the first time a chiropractor ever becomes licensed to practice.

1. First Year Licensure Discount

Chiropractors who become licensed and are eligible to practice chiropractic for the first time shall be given a first year licensure discount of 75% of the filed and approved base premium. The insured's first licensure date must fall within 18 months of the insured's graduation date.

2. Second Year Licensure Discount

Chiropractors in their second year of practice after becoming licensed for the first time shall be given a second year licensure discount of 40% of the filed and approved base premium. The insured's first licensure date must fall within 30 months of the insured's graduation date.

3. Third Year Licensure Discount

Chiropractors in their third year of practice after becoming licensed for the first time shall be given a third year licensure discount of 25% of the filed and approved base premium. The insured's first licensure date must fall within 42 months of the insured's graduation date.

4. Fourth Year Licensure Discount

Chiropractors in their fourth year of practice after becoming licensed for the first time shall be given a fourth year licensure discount of 15% of the filed and approved base premium. The insured's first licensure date must fall within 54 months of the insured's graduation date.

Additional Discounts Available

1. Part -Time Discount

A chiropractor practicing 20 hours or less per week is eligible for a 50% discount of the approved base premium. The chiropractor must complete an application for part-time discount.

2. Semi – Retired Discount

A chiropractor must be 55 years of age practicing 20 hours or less per week to become eligible for this discount. The discount is 50% of the approved base premium.

3. Faculty Discount

A chiropractor must work 20 hours or more at a chiropractic college and practice 20 hours or less per week to become eligible for this discount. The discount is 50% of the approved base premium.

4. Disabled Discount

A chiropractor must submit a physician's statement and practice 20 hours or less per week to become eligible for this discount. The discount is 50% of the approved base premium.

5. Claims Free Discount

We offer a 3% - 20% discount to chiropractors for their excellent claims free experience. The whole policy (all risks, corporations included) must be claims free to get the discount. The definition of claims free is \$0 dollars indemnity and \$15,000 or less LAE payments cumulative for the time period under review. The claims free discount will only be applied to the doctor's base premium.

The number of years insured with NCMIC without a claim will determine the discount. Please see below.

<u>Number of years insured with NCMIC without a claim</u>	<u>Percentage discount</u>
Three full years with NCMIC claims free	3%
Four full years with NCMIC claims free	4%
Five full years with NCMIC claims free	5%
Six full years with NCMIC claims free	6%
Seven full years with NCMIC claims free	7%
Eight full years with NCMIC claims free	8%
Nine full years with NCMIC claims free	9%
Ten full years with NCMIC claims free	10%
Eleven full years with NCMIC claims free	11%
Twelve full years with NCMIC claims free	12%
Thirteen full years with NCMIC claims free	13%
Fourteen full years with NCMIC claims free	14%
Fifteen full years with NCMIC claims free	15%
Sixteen full years with NCMIC claims free	16%
Seventeen full years with NCMIC claims free	17%
Eighteen full years with NCMIC claims free	18%
Nineteen full years with NCMIC claims free	19%
Twenty or more full years with NCMIC claims free	20%

*Up to five (5) years of continuous claims free experience with another carrier will qualify for the NCMIC claims free discount.

6. Risk Management Discount

We offer risk management discounts for insureds that complete NCMIC Board certified programs. The risk management discount will only be applied to the doctor's base premium. The maximum total risk management discount available per policy period is 15%. The discount will only be applied on the insured's renewal premium.

Maximum Discounts Available

The maximum risk management and claims free discounts that can be obtained are 35%. However, the maximum risk management and claims free discounts available for any insured who is

also receiving a premium discount will be the actual risk management and claims free discounts (up to 35%) multiplied by percentage of discounted premium paid by the policyholder.

Example: Assume the full-time base rate is \$1,500 and a doctor is receiving a faculty discount of 50%. Also assume the doctor is eligible for a 20% claims free discount and a 15% risk management discount. In this example, the maximum risk management and claims free discount this doctor is entitled to is 17.5%. Premium to be paid is calculated as follows:

$\$1,500 \times .50 =$	\$750 (faculty base premium)
$(20\% + 15\%) \times .50 =$	17.5% (total discounts allowed)
$\$750 \times 17.5\% =$	131.25 (discount amount)
$\$750 - 131.25 =$	\$618.75 (premium to be paid)

Section VI – Coverage Options (Available for both claims made and occurrence policy)

MUA Endorsement (Form 06-2007 05/06)

This endorsement provides coverage for manipulation or treatment, including adjustment, while a person is under anesthesia or sedation. The chiropractor must complete an application for manipulation under anesthesia. If the application is approved, an endorsement is added to the insured's policy. There is no charge for this coverage.

Professional Entity with MD/DO Exposure - Shared Limits of Liability Endorsement (Form 06-2001 05/06 and Form 06-2002 05/06)

This endorsement provides a shared limit of liability for the insured chiropractor's professional entity. Coverage is provided only to the extent of the entity's liability for the providing of professional services and professional healthcare services.

The charge is 55% of the undiscounted base premium for corporation coverage with shared limits.

Whenever this endorsement is added to an NCMIC claims made policy, the retroactive date on which the coverage is effective will need to be printed on the policy Declarations page.

Professional Entity - Separate Limits of Liability Endorsement (Form 06-2003 05/06 and Form 06-2004 05/06)

This endorsement provides one separate limit of liability for the insured chiropractor's professional entity or entities. Multiple entities will share the one separate limit. Coverage is provided only to the extent of the entity's or entities' liability for the providing of professional services within the scope and course of employment by a person included within the definition of "Person Insured" under the attached policy.

The charge is 20% of the undiscounted base premium for the first entity and 5% of the undiscounted base premium for each additional entity.

Whenever this endorsement is added to an NCMIC claims made policy, the retroactive date on which the coverage is effective will need to be printed on the policy Declarations page.

Professional Entity with MD/DO Exposure - Separate Limits of Liability Endorsement (Form 06-2005 05/06 and Form 06-2006 05/06)

This endorsement provides one separate limit of liability for the insured chiropractor's professional entity or entities. Multiple entities will share the one separate limit. Coverage is provided only to the extent of the entity's liability for the providing of professional services and professional healthcare services.

The charge is 220% of the undiscounted base premium for the first entity and 55% of the undiscounted base premium for each additional entity.

Whenever this endorsement is added to an NCMIC claims made policy, the retroactive date on which the coverage is effective will need to be printed on the policy Declarations page.

Specialty, Procedure, Technique Exclusion Endorsement (Form 06-2012 05/06)

1. Excludes those procedures, techniques or specialties where a licensed health care provider has had their license revoked, suspended or surrendered or privileges restricted as a result of the performance of these procedures, techniques or specialties.
2. Excludes procedures, techniques or specialties that are experimental.
3. Excludes procedures, techniques or specialties where a health care provider is a high risk and has had poor loss experience.

Additional Insured Endorsement (Form 06-2010 05/06)

This optional endorsement provides coverage to any person or entity named on the endorsement for professional liability imputed to the person or entity solely for the professional negligence of an insured under the policy.

Acupuncture Endorsement (Form 06-2008 05/06)

This endorsement will add acupuncture to the list of professional services covered by the policy. Acupuncture coverage is only available in states where the scope of practice for chiropractors includes acupuncture services. An insured must apply for and be approved by underwriting prior to this endorsement becoming effective. There is no charge for this endorsement.

Amendatory Endorsement (Form 06-2009 05/06)

This endorsement may be utilized as a manuscript form to broaden, restrict or clarify coverage issues. The endorsement may also be utilized to clarify adjustments in rating.

Supplemental Legal Defense Endorsement (Form 06-2015 07/08 and Form 06-2016 07/08)

This endorsement provides for defense costs incurred by the insured in certain covered proceedings. There is coverage under this endorsement only when a covered proceeding arises on or after the retroactive date and the covered proceeding is initially instituted against the insured before the end of the policy period stated on the Declarations of this policy. We will pay up to \$25,000 for defense costs incurred by the insured. Covered proceedings are limited to the following; State Disciplinary Proceedings, Federal Professional Review Organization Sanctions, Wrongful Billing and Related Proceedings, HIPAA and Privacy Related Proceedings and Civil Sexual Misconduct Allegations. There is no charge for this endorsement and it is subject to underwriting approval.

Temporary Leave of Absence Endorsement (Form 06-2017 07/07 and Form 06-2018 07/07)

This endorsement allows an insured to suspend their policy for a minimum of 60 days and up to a maximum of 180 days. The insured may suspend their coverage for the following reasons; short term disability, maternity leave and any other reason pre-approved by NCMIC Insurance Company. This endorsement excludes from coverage any claim that results from an injury that occurred during the period of the leave of absence. This endorsement will provide a 90% discount for the period of the leave of absence. Suspension of coverage does not apply to any professional entities insured under the policy.

Active Military Duty Endorsement (Form 06-2019 07/07 and Form 06-2020 07/07)

This endorsement suspends coverage, including premium payments, if an insured is called to active military duty. This endorsement provides coverage for claims arising from acts, errors or omissions that occurred prior to the inception of the active military leave. There is no coverage for acts, errors or omissions during the period of active military leave. Suspension of coverage does not apply to any professional entities insured under the policy.

Employment Exclusion Endorsement (Form 06-2021 05/06 and Form 06-2022 05/06)

This endorsement excludes coverage for the supplying of or failure to supply professional services resulting from the insured's place of employment listed on the endorsement.

Dual License – Naturopathy Endorsement (Form 06-2023 05/06)

This endorsement adds coverage for insured chiropractors who are also licensed naturopaths and are providing both chiropractic and naturopathic treatment to patients. Additional application

information will be required for approval. The charge for this endorsement is 15% of the base premium.

Dual License – Acupuncture – Oriental Medicine Endorsement (Form 06-2024 05/06)

This endorsement provides coverage to insured chiropractors who also are licensed or properly certified to practice Acupuncture – Oriental medicine while acting within the scope of their license(s) and/or certifications. Additional application information will be required for approval. The charge for this endorsement is 5% of the base premium.

Dual License – Physical Therapy Endorsement (Form 06-2025 05/06)

This endorsement provides coverage to insured chiropractors who also are licensed or properly certified to practice physical therapy while acting within the scope of their license(s) and/or certifications. Additional application information will be required for approval. There is no charge for this endorsement.

Delegation of Certain Policy Rights Endorsement (Form 06-2026 04/07)

This optional endorsement allows an insured to delegate certain policy rights to his or her employer.

Dual License – Massage Therapy Endorsement (Form 06-2027 06/07)

This endorsement provides coverage to insured chiropractors who also are licensed or properly certified to practice massage therapy while acting within the scope of their license(s) and/or certification(s). Additional application information will be required for approval. There is no charge for this endorsement.

Chiropractic Treatment of Animals Endorsement (Form 06-2029 07/08)

This endorsement will add treatment of animals to the list of professional services covered by the policy. Coverage is limited to \$40,000 per claim and \$80,000 aggregate per policy period. The charge for this endorsement is \$200.

Section VII Coverage Options (Available for Occurrence Policy Only)

Prior Acts Professional Liability Endorsement (Form 06-2013 05/06)

This endorsement provides coverage for chiropractors who change from a claims made policy to an occurrence policy and who do not purchase tail coverage. Under this endorsement, injuries which occurred on or after the retroactive date and before the expiration date referenced in the endorsement will be covered. The factors listed below will be applied to the undiscounted occurrence premium at the applicable limit of liability in the state in which the claims made policy was issued.

Number of Years Since Retroactive Date	Prior Acts Factor
1	62.8%
2	93.6%
3	102%
4	103.9%

Extern Endorsement (Form 06-2011 05/06)

This endorsement provides coverage for chiropractic college students who have graduated from chiropractic college, but who have not yet received a license to practice, i.e. externs. The extern must be under the direct supervision of a licensed chiropractor and must be acting within the scope of the applicable laws governing externs. The only limit of liability available for this endorsement is \$100,000/\$300,000. Coverage under this endorsement will terminate when the extern becomes licensed, the program terminates or one year from its effective date, whichever comes first. The charge for this endorsement will be 10% of the 100,000/300,000 occurrence premium in the state that the Extern Endorsement is issued in.

SERFF Tracking Number: NCMA-125818101 State: District of Columbia
 Filing Company: NCMIC Insurance Company State Tracking Number:
 Company Tracking Number: 2008 CHIRO REV RULE
 TOI: 11.0 Medical Malpractice - Claims Sub-TOI: 11.0003 Chiropractic
 Made/Occurrence
 Product Name: Chiropractic Malpractice
 Project Name/Number: 2008 Chiropractic Revisions/2008 Chiro Rev Rule

Supporting Document Schedules

	Item Status:	Status Date:
Satisfied - Item: Cover Letter All Filings Comments: Attachment: DC 2008 Cover Letter - RULES.pdf		

	Item Status:	Status Date:
Bypassed - Item: Consulting Authorization Bypass Reason: N/A Comments:		

	Item Status:	Status Date:
Bypassed - Item: Actuarial Certification (P&C) Bypass Reason: This component is not applicable to this filing as this is a rule filing only and has no affect on rates. Comments:		

	Item Status:	Status Date:
Satisfied - Item: District of Columbia and Countrywide Experience for the Last 5 Years (P&C) Comments: Attachment: Experience_Exhibit.pdf		

	Item Status:	Status Date:

SERFF Tracking Number: NCMA-125818101 State: District of Columbia
Filing Company: NCMIC Insurance Company State Tracking Number:
Company Tracking Number: 2008 CHIRO REV RULE
TOI: 11.0 Medical Malpractice - Claims Sub-TOI: 11.0003 Chiropractic
Made/Occurrence
Product Name: Chiropractic Malpractice
Project Name/Number: 2008 Chiropractic Revisions/2008 Chiro Rev Rule

Bypassed - Item: District of Columbia and
Countrywide Loss Ratio Analysis
(P&C)

Bypass Reason: This component is not applicable to this filing as this is a rule filing only and has no affect on rates.

Comments:

Item Status:

**Status
Date:**

Satisfied - Item: Explanatory Memo

Comments:

Attachments:

DC Rules Explanatory Memo 7-08.pdf

DC Rating Manual Comparison.pdf

October 1, 2008

District of Columbia DISR
Attn: Financial Examination
810 First Street North East, Room 700
Washington, DC 20002

VIA SERFF

RE: NCMIC Insurance Company
NAIC Number: 15865
Chiropractic Malpractice Rule Filing
Filing Number: 2008 Chiro Rev Rule
Proposed Effective Date: 1/1/09

To Whom It May Concern:

NCMIC Insurance Company (NCMIC) currently has on file with the District of Columbia DISR a claims made and occurrence chiropractic malpractice professional liability program. NCMIC would like to submit for your review and approval a copy of our rating manual which has been amended to include updated rules for the new and revised endorsements being submitted separately through SERFF in filing number 2008 Chiro Rev Form. Please see the side-by-side rating manual comparison which details all the changes being made.

If you have any questions or need any additional information regarding this filing please feel free to contact me directly. I thank you in advance for your attention to this matter.

Sincerely,



Juliana Frank
Compliance Manager
PH: (800) 321-7015 Ext. 4557
FX: (515) 313-4476
Email: jfrank@ncmic.com

District of Columbia and Countrywide Experience Exhibit

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	Year 2007	Year 2006	Year 2005	Year 2004	Year 2003
Written Premium	28,422	31,591	25,928	30,155	34,334
Number of Policyholders	35	38	32	32	32
COUNTRYWIDE					
Written Premium	63,742,989	64,137,093	64,121,867	55,993,418	51,524,344
Number of Policyholders	36,901	36,431	36,123	36,151	34,839

Historical Rate Changes:

DC
 13.9% base rate increase approved on 9/22/04
 6.85% premium increase due to ILF changes approved on 3/1/03

COUNTRYWIDE
 15% average base rate increase on a countrywide basis - 2004
 3.7% average premium increase due to ILF changes on a countrywide basis - 2003

NCMIC Insurance Company
Chiropractic Malpractice Program
2008 Rating Manual Explanatory Memorandum

The following items within the rating manual have been revised or added to our currently approved Chiropractic Malpractice rating manual as a result of this filing. Please see the side-by-side comparison of the old and new rating manual for detailed information regarding the revisions outlined below.

- We have updated the edition dates of the Supplemental Legal Defense Endorsements on page 16.
- We have added the new Chiropractic Treatment of Animals Endorsement for a flat fee of \$200 on page 17.

Side-by-Side Rating Manual Comparison

Attached please find a comparison of NCMIC Insurance Company's currently approved chiropractic malpractice rating manual and its revised rating manual. All information that has been deleted from the currently approved manual has a ~~red line through it~~ and all new information that has been added to the new proposed manual is underlined in blue.

To see where the changes are, please scroll down.

District of Columbia Claims Made and Occurrence Chiropractic Professional Liability Manual

For

NCMIC Insurance Company

District of Columbia Claims Made and Occurrence Chiropractic Professional Liability Manual

For

NCMIC Insurance Company

Section I – General Information Applying to Both Claims Made and Occurrence Policies

Policies

NCMIC markets two types of policies identified below:

1. Claims Made (Form CM2006 05/06)
2. Occurrence (Form MP2006 05/06)

Insureds

NCMIC has two types of insureds. The two types of insureds are listed below:

1. Individual chiropractor (DC)
2. Professional Entities

Policy Period

The policy period shall be for a one-year term.

Minimum Premium

NCMIC does not have a minimum premium requirement.

Waiver of Additional Premiums

Additional premiums, up to \$10.00, for endorsements effective subsequent to the inception date of the policy will be waived.

Whole Dollar Premium Rounding Rule

All premiums are rounded to the nearest whole dollar.

Territorial Definitions

The location of the practice determines the territory. If more than one location of practice exists, rate in the territory where doctor has at least 51% of his/her practice. If the doctor does not have 51% of his/her practice in a single territory, then rate in the territory in which the doctor has the greatest percentage of his practice. If multiple territories have equal percentage of practice, then rate in the higher rated territory.

Premium Payment Options

Annual payment option – Full premium payment required.

Semi-Annual payment option – 50% of premium payment required along with \$5.00 installment fee.

Section I – General Information Applying to Both Claims Made and Occurrence Policies

Policies

NCMIC markets two types of policies identified below:

1. Claims Made (Form CM2006 05/06)
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Premium Payment Options

Annual payment option – Full premium payment required.

Semi-Annual payment option – 50% of premium payment required along with \$5.00 installment fee.

Quarterly payment option – 25% of premium payment required along with \$5.00 installment fee.

Monthly payment option through premium finance – 15% of premium payment required for down payment, only available for premiums equal to or greater than \$750.00.

Renewals

A policy may be continued for successive terms upon payment of the required premium to the company on or before the inception date of each successive term. The continuation premium shall be based upon the premium in effect on renewal date. The applicable forms and endorsements must be made a part of the policy. Additional premiums for policy changes occurring during the current policy period shall be computed pro rata of the annual premium.

Cancellation

A policy may be canceled by the insured by mailing to the Company written notice stating when such cancellation shall be effective. This policy will remain in full force and effect until its regular anniversary unless the policy is canceled sooner by the Company or the insured.

Premium Refund

If a policy cancels for any reason during the policy term, the insured will receive a pro-rata refund.

If an insured switches from our occurrence policy to our claims made policy, any refund will be computed pro-rata.

Section II – Underwriting Criteria

The following underwriting criteria are to be considered in the underwriting review and acceptance of our insureds:

1. Fully and permanently licensed in the state(s) of practice.
2. Criminal record.
3. Prior claims history:
 - a. Severity of claim
 - b. Indemnity paid
 - c. Date of claim
 - d. Frequency of Claim
4. Any possible current claims and/or incidents

Quarterly payment option – 25% of premium payment required along with \$5.00 installment fee.

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 - c. Date of claim
 - d. Frequency of Claim
4. Any possible current claims and/or incidents

5. Declined, canceled or refused renewal for coverage
6. Revocation, suspension or probation of license
7. Other Modalities

Section III – Premium Development

A. FORMULAS FOR CLAIMS MADE PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT

Listed below are the formulas used to determine a chiropractor's claims made policy premium.

STEP 1 – Calculate Base Premium

Base Rate

Base rate is our 100/300 limit of liability charge of \$590.00.

Base Premium Developed

Base Rate x ILF = Base Premium

Base premium is determined by multiplying the base rate by the increased limits factor of the appropriate limit of liability chosen.

ILFs (Increased Limits Factors)

200/600	1.159
250/750	1.215
500/1000	1.408
1000/3000	1.590
2000/4000	1.741

Round to the nearest whole dollar. Round up if .50 or greater. Round down if .49 or lower.

STEP 2 – Calculate 1st yr., 2nd yr., 3rd yr., 4th yr. or Mature Claims Made Base Premium

Base premium x (1-4 yr. or mature) retro factor = (1-4 yr. or mature) claims made base premium

Claims Made Premium Developed

The (1-4 yr. or mature) claims made premiums are then calculated by multiplying the base premium by the appropriate years (1-4 yr. or mature) retro factor. The retroactive date is the date of reference used to determine which retro factor is to apply. The following rules will apply:

5. Declined, canceled or refused renewal for coverage
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Claims Made Premium Developed

The (1-4 yr. or mature) claims made premiums are then calculated by multiplying the base premium by the appropriate years (1-4 yr. or mature) retro factor. The retroactive date is the date of reference used to determine which retro factor is to apply. The following rules will apply:

Definition Retroactive Date – Date on a claims made liability policy which triggers the beginning period of insurance coverage. If the chiropractor is purchasing insurance for the first time, the retroactive date will be the effective date. Any claim made during the policy period will not be covered if the injury occurred before the retroactive date.

Eligibility for 1st year claims made rate – When a policy is written where the retroactive date and effective date are the same, we will multiply the first year claims made retro factor by the base premium.

Eligibility for 2nd year claims made rate – When a policy is written during the first calendar year after the retroactive date we will multiply the second year claims made retro factor by the base premium.

Eligibility for 3rd year claims made rate – When a policy is written during the second calendar year after the retroactive date, we will multiply the third year claims made retro factor by the base premium.

Eligibility for 4th year claims made rate – When a policy is written during the third calendar year after the retroactive date, we will multiply the fourth year claims made retro factor by the base premium.

Eligibility for Mature claims made rate – When a policy is written during the fourth calendar year after the retroactive date or anytime thereafter, we will use the mature claims made rate. The retro factor is 1.00.

Claims Made Rate Retro Factors

<u>Maturity</u>	<u>Retro Factors</u>
1	0.350
2	0.655
3	0.900
4	0.975
Mature	1.000

Round to the nearest whole dollar. Round up if .50 or greater. Round down if .49 or lower.

STEP 3 – Calculate 1st yr., 2nd yr., 3rd yr., 4th yr. or Mature Claims Made Discounted Premium

Formula for Discounted Premium (Premium when any discounts apply)

(1-4 yr. or mature) claims made discounted premium = (1-4 yr. or mature) claims made base premium x discount factor(s)

The following discounts are to be pro-rated if added mid-term.

Definition Retroactive Date – Date on a claims made liability policy which triggers the beginning period of insurance coverage. If the chiropractor is purchasing insurance for the first time, the retroactive date will be the effective date. Any claim made during the policy period will not be covered if the injury occurred before the retroactive date.

Eligibility for 1st year claims made rate – When a policy is written where the retroactive date and effective date are the same, we will multiply the first year claims made retro factor by the base premium.

Eligibility for 2nd year claims made rate – When a policy is written during the first calendar year after the retroactive date we will multiply the second year claims made retro factor by the base premium.

Eligibility for 3rd year claims made rate – When a policy is written during the second calendar year after the retroactive date, we will multiply the third year claims made retro factor by the base premium.

Eligibility for 4th year claims made rate – When a policy is written during the third calendar year after the retroactive date, we will multiply the fourth year claims made retro factor by the base premium.

Eligibility for Mature claims made rate – When a policy is written during the fourth calendar year after the retroactive date or anytime thereafter, we will use the mature claims made rate. The retro factor is 1.00.

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1	0.350
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Round to the nearest whole dollar. Round up if .50 or greater. Round down if .49 or lower.

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Formula for Discounted Premium (Premium when any discounts apply)

(1-4 yr. or mature) claims made discounted premium = (1-4 yr. or mature) claims made base premium x discount factor(s)

The following discounts are to be pro-rated if added mid-term.

Discount factors

Part-time	0.50
Semi-retired	0.50
Disabled	0.50
Faculty	0.50
1 st Year Licensure	0.25
2 nd Year Licensure	0.60
3 rd Year Licensure	0.75
4 th Year Licensure	0.85

Endorsement Premium Development

Endorsement premium = (1-4 yr. or mature) claims made base premium + endorsement premium

Endorsements added mid-term are to be pro-rated.

Professional Entity Coverage Premium Developed

Professional Entity coverage premium = (1-4 yr. or mature) claims made base premium x Professional Entity factor

Professional Entity factors

Shared limit of liability	No charge
Shared limit of liability with MD/DO Exposure	0.55 per entity
Separate limit of liability	.20 for the first entity .05 for each additional entity
Separate limit of liability with MD/DO Exposure	2.20 for the first entity 0.55 for each additional entity

Professional Entities added mid-term are to be pro-rated

Claims Made Discounted Premium with Endorsements

Formula: (1-4 yr. or mature) claims made discounted premium + endorsement premium

Round to the nearest whole dollar. Round up if .50 or greater. Round down if .49 or lower.

Discount factors

Part-time	0.50
Semi-retired	0.50
Disabled	0.50
Faculty	0.50
1 st Year Licensure	0.25
2 nd Year Licensure	0.60
3 rd Year Licensure	0.75
4 th Year Licensure	0.85

Endorsement Premium Development

Endorsement premium = (1-4 yr. or mature) claims made base premium + endorsement premium

Endorsements added mid-term are to be pro-rated.

Professional Entity Coverage Premium Developed

Professional Entity coverage premium = (1-4 yr. or mature) claims made base premium x Professional Entity factor

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Shared limit of liability with MD/DO Exposure	0.55 per entity
Separate limit of liability	.20 for the first entity .05 for each additional entity
Separate limit of liability with MD/DO Exposure	2.20 for the first entity 0.55 for each additional entity

Professional Entities added mid-term are to be pro-rated

Claims Made Discounted Premium with Endorsements

Formula: (1-4 yr. or mature) claims made discounted premium + endorsement premium

Round to the nearest whole dollar. Round up if .50 or greater. Round down if .49 or lower.

B. FORMULAS FOR OCCURRENCE PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT

Listed below are the formulas used to determine a chiropractor's occurrence policy premium.

STEP 1 – Calculate Base Premium

Base Rate

Base rate is our 100/300 limit of liability charge of \$615.00.

Base Premium Developed

Base Rate x ILF = Base premium

Base premium is determined by multiplying the base rate by the increased limits factor of the appropriate limit of liability chosen.

ILFs (Increased limits factors)

200/600	1.159
250/750	1.215
500/1000	1.408
1000/3000	1.590
2000/4000	1.741

Round to the nearest whole dollar. Round up if .50 or greater. Round down if .49 or lower.

STEP 2 – Calculate Occurrence Discounted Premium

Formula for Discounted Premium (Premium when discounts apply)

Occurrence Discounted Premium = base premium x discount factor(s)

The following discounts are to be pro-rated if added mid-term.

Discounts factors

Part-Time	0.50
Semi-Retired	0.50
Disabled	0.50
Faculty	0.50
1 st Year Licensure	0.25
2 nd Year Licensure	0.60
3 rd Year Licensure	0.75
4 th Year Licensure	0.85

Endorsement Premium Development

B. FORMULAS FOR OCCURRENCE PREMIUM DEVELOPMENT

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Base rate is our 100/300 limit of liability charge of \$615.00.

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Round to the nearest whole dollar. Round up if .50 or greater. Round down if .49 or lower.

STEP 2 – Calculate Occurrence Discounted Premium

Formula for Discounted Premium (Premium when discounts apply)

Occurrence Discounted Premium = base premium x discount factor(s)

The following discounts are to be pro-rated if added mid-term.

Discounts factors

Part-Time	0.50
Semi-Retired	0.50
Disabled	0.50
Faculty	0.50
1 st Year Licensure	0.25
2 nd Year Licensure	0.60
3 rd Year Licensure	0.75
4 th Year Licensure	0.85

Endorsement Premium Development

Endorsement premium = base premium + endorsement premium

Endorsements added mid-term are to be pro-rated.

Professional Entity coverage premium developed

Professional Entity coverage premium = base premium x professional entity coverage factor

Professional Entity Factors

Shared limit of liability	No charge
Shared limit of liability with MD/DO Exposure	0.55 per entity
Separate limit of liability	.20 for the first entity .05 for each additional entity
Separate limit of liability with MD/DO Exposure	2.20 for the first entity 0.55 for each additional entity

Professional Entities added mid-term are to be pro-rated.

Occurrence Discounted Premium with Endorsements

Formula: Occurrence discounted premium + endorsement premium

Round to the nearest whole dollar. Round up if .50 or greater. Round down if .49 or lower.

C. SCHEDULE RATING APPLICABLE TO BOTH CLAIMS MADE AND OCCURRENCE COVERAGES

NCMIC Insurance Company may utilize the following schedule of debits to modify the premiums for certain insureds reflecting the unique exposure present in these risks. These insureds qualify for schedule rating because of factors not contemplated in the filed rate structure of the company.

The maximum debit to be applied to recognize risk characteristics that are not reflected in an otherwise applicable rate is 25%. Any debits assigned under this plan are subject to annual review. All premium modifications will be noted and documented in the individual insured's file with any premium credit and/or debit having the approval of the Underwriting Department.

NCMIC Insurance Company will modify premiums giving consideration to the following exposure characteristics and rating characteristics of a risk:

Endorsement premium = base premium + endorsement premium

Endorsements added mid-term are to be pro-rated.

Professional Entity coverage premium developed

Professional Entity coverage premium = base premium x professional entity coverage factor

Professional Entity Factors

Shared limit of liability	No charge
Shared limit of liability with MD/DO Exposure	0.55 per entity
Separate limit of liability	.20 for the first entity .05 for each additional entity
Separate limit of liability with MD/DO Exposure	2.20 for the first entity 0.55 for each additional entity

Professional Entities added mid-term are to be pro-rated.

Occurrence Discounted Premium with Endorsements

Formula: Occurrence discounted premium + endorsement premium

Round to the nearest whole dollar. Round up if .50 or greater. Round down if .49 or lower.

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NCMIC Insurance Company may utilize the following schedule of debits to modify the premiums for certain insureds reflecting the unique exposure present in these risks. These insureds qualify for schedule rating because of factors not contemplated in the filed rate structure of the company.

The maximum debit to be applied to recognize risk characteristics that are not reflected in an otherwise applicable rate is 25%. Any debits assigned under this plan are subject to annual review. All premium modifications will be noted and documented in the individual insured's file with any premium credit and/or debit having the approval of the Underwriting Department.

NCMIC Insurance Company will modify premiums giving consideration to the following exposure characteristics and rating characteristics of a risk:

	<u>CREDIT</u>	<u>DEBIT</u>
Unusual risk characteristics	XXXX	0-25%
Claim history debit	XXXX	0-25%

Section IV – Extended Reporting Coverages For Claims Made Coverage

Basic Reporting Extension

This allows, under a claims made policy, for the reporting of claims arising from a medical incident which occurs on or after the retroactive date and prior to the end of the policy period. The extended reporting coverage is for sixty (60) days after the expiration of the policy. This coverage is provided at no additional charge. The 60-day Basic Extended Reporting Period does not apply if the insured purchases any subsequent insurance that replaces in whole or in part the coverage provided by this policy.

Extended Reporting Endorsement (Tail Coverage) Form 06-2014 07/07

If a claims made policy is canceled or non-renewed for any reason other than non-payment of premium, the named insured may elect to have an endorsement issued providing an extended reporting period upon payment of an additional charge as follows:

Tail factors apply to mature claims made rates

Number of Years Since Retro Date	Tail Factor (Factor to apply to <u>mature claims made rate</u> in effect at policy termination)
1	0.654
2	0.975
3	1.062
4	1.082

Definition of Tail Coverage – This term has been used to describe the exposure that exists between the retroactive date and expiration date of the policy and the coverage that may be purchased to cover that exposure. On “claims made” forms, tail coverage may be purchased to extend the period for reporting covered claims beyond the policy period.

Extended Reporting Endorsement (Tail Coverage)

Tail Coverage Rules:

1. Purchase of tail coverage must be within sixty (60) days after the cancellation or expiration of the insured’s NCMIC claims made policy.

Example:

	<u>CREDIT</u>	<u>DEBIT</u>
Unusual risk characteristics	XXXX	0-25%
Claim history debit	XXXX	0-25%

Section IV – Extended Reporting Coverages For Claims Made Coverage

Basic Reporting Extension

This allows, under a claims made policy, for the reporting of claims arising from a medical incident which occurs on or after the retroactive date and prior to the end of the policy period. The extended reporting coverage is for sixty (60) days after the expiration of the policy. This coverage is provided at no additional charge. The 60-day Basic Extended Reporting Period does not apply if the insured purchases any subsequent insurance that replaces in whole or in part the coverage provided by this policy.

Extended Reporting Endorsement (Tail Coverage) Form 06-2014 07/07

If a claims made policy is canceled or non-renewed for any reason other than non-payment of premium, the named insured may elect to have an endorsement issued providing an extended reporting period upon payment of an additional charge as follows:

Tail factors apply to mature claims made rates

Number of Years Since Retro Date	Tail Factor (Factor to apply to <u>mature claims made rate</u> in effect at policy termination)
1	0.654
2	0.975
3	1.062
4	1.082

Definition of Tail Coverage – This term has been used to describe the exposure that exists between the retroactive date and expiration date of the policy and the coverage that may be purchased to cover that exposure. On “claims made” forms, tail coverage may be purchased to extend the period for reporting covered claims beyond the policy period.

Extended Reporting Endorsement (Tail Coverage)

Tail Coverage Rules:

1. Purchase of tail coverage must be within sixty (60) days after the cancellation or expiration of the insured’s NCMIC claims made policy.

Example:

Policy expires 6-1-05. The extended reporting endorsement (tail coverage) must be purchased by 7-30-05.

2. The extended reporting endorsement (tail coverage) will never be written to be effective before the insured's most recent NCMIC claims made policy retroactive date.

Example:

The insured's claims made policy retroactive date is 7-1-05 and expiration date is 10-1-05. The extended reporting endorsement (tail coverage) charged at the first year tail coverage rate would be written to cover the time period from 7-1-05 to 10-1-05.

3. The extended reporting endorsement (tail coverage) will be pro-rated for partial years.

Example:

An insured has a malpractice insurance policy with us issued with a \$1,000,000/\$3,000,000 limit of liability. The insured has a retroactive date of 1-1-04 and the insurance policy is canceled with us on 3-28-05. The charge for the insured's tail coverage premium has been computed below.

- a. You first must determine how many days between the retroactive date and the cancellation effective date.
- b. Determine the MATURE claims made base premium for the policy limits the chiropractor is requesting to purchase.

The calculation is as follows:

Base rate \$1,788 x (Increased limits factor) 1.75 = mature claims made base premium \$3,129.00.

- c. Determine how many years, or days, the retroactive date is from the policy termination (cancellation or expiration) date.

Retroactive date 1-1-04 to full year policy renewal date of 1-1-05.

1 or 2 or 3 or 4+ years

Mature claims made base premium		\$3,129
Tail factor for 1 year	x	0.654
Extended Reporting Period Premium 1 yr.	=	\$2,046.00

- d. Count the remaining number of days left until the policy termination date.

1-1-05 to 3-28-05 is 87 days.

- e. Pro-rate the remaining number of days to the policy cancellation date.

Policy expires 6-1-05. The extended reporting endorsement (tail coverage) must be purchased by 7-30-05.

2. The extended reporting endorsement (tail coverage) will never be written to be effective before the insured's most recent NCMIC claims made policy retroactive date.

Example:

The insured's claims made policy retroactive date is 7-1-05 and expiration date is 10-1-05. The extended reporting endorsement (tail coverage) charged at the first year tail coverage rate would be written to cover the time period from 7-1-05 to 10-1-05.

3. The extended reporting endorsement (tail coverage) will be pro-rated for partial years.

Example:

An insured has a malpractice insurance policy with us issued with a \$1,000,000/\$3,000,000 limit of liability. The insured has a retroactive date of 1-1-04 and the insurance policy is canceled with us on 3-28-05. The charge for the insured's tail coverage premium has been computed below.

- a. You first must determine how many days between the retroactive date and the cancellation effective date.
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The calculation is as follows:

Base rate \$1,788 x (Increased limits factor) 1.75 = mature claims made base premium \$3,129.00.

- c. Determine how many years, or days, the retroactive date is from the policy termination (cancellation or expiration) date.

Retroactive date 1-1-04 to full year policy renewal date of 1-1-05.

1 or 2 or 3 or 4+ years

Mature claims made base premium		\$3,129
Tail factor for 1 year	x	0.654
Extended Reporting Period Premium 1 yr.	=	\$2,046.00

- d. Count the remaining number of days left until the policy termination date.

1-1-05 to 3-28-05 is 87 days.

- e. Pro-rate the remaining number of days to the policy cancellation date.

Partial year rates will be interpolated using the actual number of days covered on a claims made basis.

The calculation requires first determining the premium for two full year of tail coverage.

Mature claims made base premium		\$3,129
Tail factor for 2 years	x	0.975
Extended Reporting Period Premium 2 yrs.	=	\$3,051.00

Calculation:

Extended Reporting Period Premium 2 yrs. (\$3,051.00) – Extended Reporting Period Premium 1 yr. (\$2,046.00) = \$1,005.00

Number of days	87
Number of days in year	365

f. Calculate: $(87 / 365) \times \$1005.00 = \240.00

Extended Reporting Period Premium 1 yr. \$2,046.00 + \$240.00 = \$2,286.00

4. Tail coverage is priced at the rules and rates in effect at policy termination.
5. Tail coverage is provided at no additional charge if a doctor dies and will be provided to the insured's estate upon notification of the insured's death. Tail coverage is provided at no additional charge if a doctor becomes permanently disabled and can no longer practice as a chiropractor. Tail coverage is provided at no additional charge if a doctor retires from practice after five (5) years of continuous coverage under the NCMIC claims made policy and is at least 55 years old. The endorsement will date back to the current claims made policy retroactive date.
6. After ten (10) years of continuous coverage under the claims made policy, if the policy terminates for any reason, except non-payment of premium, the tail coverage will be provided at no additional charge.

Section V – Discounts

(Available for both claims made and occurrence policies)

New Practitioner Discounts Available:

License Date: NCMIC uses the license date as the reference date to be eligible for discounts. The license date is defined as the first date the chiropractor is eligible to practice chiropractic. We only use one date as the license date to reference discounts. The license date used to reference discounts is the first time a chiropractor ever becomes licensed to practice.

Partial year rates will be interpolated using the actual number of days covered on a claims made basis.

The calculation requires first determining the premium for two full year of tail coverage.

Mature claims made base premium		\$3,129
Tail factor for 2 years	x	0.975
Extended Reporting Period Premium 2 yrs.	=	\$3,051.00

Calculation:

Extended Reporting Period Premium 2 yrs. (\$3,051.00) – Extended Reporting Period Premium 1 yr. (\$2,046.00) = \$1,005.00

Number of days	87
Number of days in year	365

f. Calculate: $(87 / 365) \times \$1005.00 = \240.00

Extended Reporting Period Premium 1 yr. \$2,046.00 + \$240.00 = \$2,286.00

4. Tail coverage is priced at the rules and rates in effect at policy termination.
5. Tail coverage is provided at no additional charge if a doctor dies and will be provided to the insured's estate upon notification of the insured's death. Tail coverage is provided at no additional charge if a doctor becomes permanently disabled and can no longer practice as a chiropractor. Tail coverage is provided at no additional charge if a doctor retires from practice after five (5) years of continuous coverage under the NCMIC claims made policy and is at least 55 years old. The endorsement will date back to the current claims made policy retroactive date.
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1. First Year Licensure Discount

Chiropractors who become licensed and are eligible to practice chiropractic for the first time shall be given a first year licensure discount of 75% of the filed and approved base premium. The insured's first licensure date must fall within 18 months of the insured's graduation date.

2. Second Year Licensure Discount

Chiropractors in their second year of practice after becoming licensed for the first time shall be given a second year licensure discount of 40% of the filed and approved base premium. The insured's first licensure date must fall within 30 months of the insured's graduation date.

3. Third Year Licensure Discount

Chiropractors in their third year of practice after becoming licensed for the first time shall be given a third year licensure discount of 25% of the filed and approved base premium. The insured's first licensure date must fall within 42 months of the insured's graduation date.

4. Fourth Year Licensure Discount

Chiropractors in their fourth year of practice after becoming licensed for the first time shall be given a fourth year licensure discount of 15% of the filed and approved base premium. The insured's first licensure date must fall within 54 months of the insured's graduation date.

Additional Discounts Available

1. Part -Time Discount

A chiropractor practicing 20 hours or less per week is eligible for a 50% discount of the approved base premium. The chiropractor must complete an application for part-time discount.

2. Semi – Retired Discount

A chiropractor must be 55 years of age practicing 20 hours or less per week to become eligible for this discount. The discount is 50% of the approved base premium.

3. Faculty Discount

A chiropractor must work 20 hours or more at a chiropractic college and practice 20 hours or less per week to become eligible for this discount. The discount is 50% of the approved base premium.

4. Disabled Discount

A chiropractor must submit a physician's statement and practice 20 hours or less per week to become eligible for this discount. The discount is 50% of the approved base premium.

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Chiropractors who become licensed and are eligible to practice chiropractic for the first time shall be given a first year licensure discount of 75% of the filed and approved base premium. The insured's first licensure date must fall within 18 months of the insured's graduation date.

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Chiropractors in their third year of practice after becoming licensed for the first time shall be given a third year licensure discount of 25% of the filed and approved base premium. The insured's first licensure date must fall within 42 months of the insured's graduation date.

4. Fourth Year Licensure Discount

Chiropractors in their fourth year of practice after becoming licensed for the first time shall be given a fourth year licensure discount of 15% of the filed and approved base premium. The insured's first licensure date must fall within 54 months of the insured's graduation date.

Additional Discounts Available

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4. Disabled Discount

A chiropractor must submit a physician's statement and practice 20 hours or less per week to become eligible for this discount. The discount is 50% of the approved base premium.

5. Claims Free Discount

We offer a 3% - 20% discount to chiropractors for their excellent claims free experience. The whole policy (all risks, corporations included) must be claims free to get the discount. The definition of claims free is \$0 dollars indemnity and \$15,000 or less LAE payments cumulative for the time period under review. The claims free discount will only be applied to the doctor's base premium.

The number of years insured with NCMIC without a claim will determine the discount. Please see below.

<u>Number of years insured with NCMIC without a claim</u>	<u>Percentage discount</u>
Three full years with NCMIC claims free	3%
Four full years with NCMIC claims free	4%
Five full years with NCMIC claims free	5%
Six full years with NCMIC claims free	6%
Seven full years with NCMIC claims free	7%
Eight full years with NCMIC claims free	8%
Nine full years with NCMIC claims free	9%
Ten full years with NCMIC claims free	10%
Eleven full years with NCMIC claims free	11%
Twelve full years with NCMIC claims free	12%
Thirteen full years with NCMIC claims free	13%
Fourteen full years with NCMIC claims free	14%
Fifteen full years with NCMIC claims free	15%
Sixteen full years with NCMIC claims free	16%
Seventeen full years with NCMIC claims free	17%
Eighteen full years with NCMIC claims free	18%
Nineteen full years with NCMIC claims free	19%
Twenty or more full years with NCMIC claims free	20%

*Up to five (5) years of continuous claims free experience with another carrier will qualify for the NCMIC claims free discount.

6. Risk Management Discount

We offer risk management discounts for insureds that complete NCMIC Board certified programs. The risk management discount will only be applied to the doctor's base premium. The maximum total risk management discount available per policy period is 15%. The discount will only be applied on the insured's renewal premium.

Maximum Discounts Available

The maximum risk management and claims free discounts that can be obtained are 35%. However, the maximum risk management and claims free discounts available for any insured who is

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Eight full years with NCMIC claims free	8%
Nine full years with NCMIC claims free	9%
Ten full years with NCMIC claims free	10%
Eleven full years with NCMIC claims free	11%
Twelve full years with NCMIC claims free	12%
Thirteen full years with NCMIC claims free	13%
Fourteen full years with NCMIC claims free	14%
Fifteen full years with NCMIC claims free	15%
Sixteen full years with NCMIC claims free	16%
Seventeen full years with NCMIC claims free	17%
Eighteen full years with NCMIC claims free	18%
Nineteen full years with NCMIC claims free	19%
Twenty or more full years with NCMIC claims free	20%

*Up to five (5) years of continuous claims free experience with another carrier will qualify for the NCMIC claims free discount.

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Maximum Discounts Available

The maximum risk management and claims free discounts that can be obtained are 35%. However, the maximum risk management and claims free discounts available for any insured who is

also receiving a premium discount will be the actual risk management and claims free discounts (up to 35%) multiplied by percentage of discounted premium paid by the policyholder.

Example: Assume the full-time base rate is \$1,500 and a doctor is receiving a faculty discount of 50%. Also assume the doctor is eligible for a 20% claims free discount and a 15% risk management discount. In this example, the maximum risk management and claims free discount this doctor is entitled to is 17.5%. Premium to be paid is calculated as follows:

$\$1,500 \times .50 =$	\$750 (faculty base premium)
$(20\% + 15\%) \times .50 =$	17.5% (total discounts allowed)
$\$750 \times 17.5\% =$	131.25 (discount amount)
$\$750 - 131.25 =$	\$618.75 (premium to be paid)

Section VI – Coverage Options (Available for both claims made and occurrence policy)

MUA Endorsement (Form 06-2007 05/06)

This endorsement provides coverage for manipulation or treatment, including adjustment, while a person is under anesthesia or sedation. The chiropractor must complete an application for manipulation under anesthesia. If the application is approved, an endorsement is added to the insured's policy. There is no charge for this coverage.

Professional Entity with MD/DO Exposure - Shared Limits of Liability Endorsement (Form 06-2001 05/06 and Form 06-2002 05/06)

This endorsement provides a shared limit of liability for the insured chiropractor's professional entity. Coverage is provided only to the extent of the entity's liability for the providing of professional services and professional healthcare services.

The charge is 55% of the undiscounted base premium for corporation coverage with shared limits.

Whenever this endorsement is added to an NCMIC claims made policy, the retroactive date on which the coverage is effective will need to be printed on the policy Declarations page.

Professional Entity - Separate Limits of Liability Endorsement (Form 06-2003 05/06 and Form 06-2004 05/06)

This endorsement provides one separate limit of liability for the insured chiropractor's professional entity or entities. Multiple entities will share the one separate limit. Coverage is provided only to the extent of the entity's or entities' liability for the providing of professional services within the scope and course of employment by a person included within the definition of "Person Insured" under the attached policy.

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Example: Assume the full-time base rate is \$1,500 and a doctor is receiving a faculty discount of 50%. Also assume the doctor is eligible for a 20% claims free discount and a 15% risk management discount. In this example, the maximum risk management and claims free discount this doctor is entitled to is 17.5%. Premium to be paid is calculated as follows:

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This endorsement provides one separate limit of liability for the insured chiropractor's professional entity or entities. Multiple entities will share the one separate limit. Coverage is provided only to the extent of the entity's or entities' liability for the providing of professional services within the scope and course of employment by a person included within the definition of "Person Insured" under the attached policy.

The charge is 20% of the undiscounted base premium for the first entity and 5% of the undiscounted base premium for each additional entity.

Whenever this endorsement is added to an NCMIC claims made policy, the retroactive date on which the coverage is effective will need to be printed on the policy Declarations page.

Professional Entity with MD/DO Exposure - Separate Limits of Liability Endorsement (Form 06-2005 05/06 and Form 06-2006 05/06)

This endorsement provides one separate limit of liability for the insured chiropractor's professional entity or entities. Multiple entities will share the one separate limit. Coverage is provided only to the extent of the entity's liability for the providing of professional services and professional healthcare services.

The charge is 220% of the undiscounted base premium for the first entity and 55% of the undiscounted base premium for each additional entity.

Whenever this endorsement is added to an NCMIC claims made policy, the retroactive date on which the coverage is effective will need to be printed on the policy Declarations page.

Specialty, Procedure, Technique Exclusion Endorsement (Form 06-2012 05/06)

1. Excludes those procedures, techniques or specialties where a licensed health care provider has had their license revoked, suspended or surrendered or privileges restricted as a result of the performance of these procedures, techniques or specialties.
2. Excludes procedures, techniques or specialties that are experimental.
3. Excludes procedures, techniques or specialties where a health care provider is a high risk and has had poor loss experience.

Additional Insured Endorsement (Form 06-2010 05/06)

This optional endorsement provides coverage to any person or entity named on the endorsement for professional liability imputed to the person or entity solely for the professional negligence of an insured under the policy.

Acupuncture Endorsement (Form 06-2008 05/06)

This endorsement will add acupuncture to the list of professional services covered by the policy. Acupuncture coverage is only available in states where the scope of practice for chiropractors includes acupuncture services. An insured must apply for and be approved by underwriting prior to this endorsement becoming effective. There is no charge for this endorsement.

Amendatory Endorsement (Form 06-2009 05/06)

The charge is 20% of the undiscounted base premium for the first entity and 5% of the undiscounted base premium for each additional entity.

Whenever this endorsement is added to an NCMIC claims made policy, the retroactive date on which the coverage is effective will need to be printed on the policy Declarations page.

Professional Entity with MD/DO Exposure - Separate Limits of Liability Endorsement (Form 06-2005 05/06 and Form 06-2006 05/06)

This endorsement provides one separate limit of liability for the insured chiropractor's professional entity or entities. Multiple entities will share the one separate limit. Coverage is provided only to the extent of the entity's liability for the providing of professional services and professional healthcare services.

The charge is 220% of the undiscounted base premium for the first entity and 55% of the undiscounted base premium for each additional entity.

Whenever this endorsement is added to an NCMIC claims made policy, the retroactive date on which the coverage is effective will need to be printed on the policy Declarations page.

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1. Excludes those procedures, techniques or specialties where a licensed health care provider has had their license revoked, suspended or surrendered or privileges restricted as a result of the performance of these procedures, techniques or specialties.
2. Excludes procedures, techniques or specialties that are experimental.
3. Excludes procedures, techniques or specialties where a health care provider is a high risk and has had poor loss experience.

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Amendatory Endorsement (Form 06-2009 05/06)

This endorsement may be utilized as a manuscript form to broaden, restrict or clarify coverage issues. The endorsement may also be utilized to clarify adjustments in rating.

Supplemental Legal Defense Endorsement (Form 06-2015 ~~05/06~~ and Form 06-2016 ~~05/06~~)

This endorsement provides for defense costs incurred by the insured in certain covered proceedings. There is coverage under this endorsement only when a covered proceeding arises on or after the retroactive date and the covered proceeding is initially instituted against the insured before the end of the policy period stated on the Declarations of this policy. We will pay up to \$25,000 for defense costs incurred by the insured. Covered proceedings are limited to the following; State Disciplinary Proceedings, Federal Professional Review Organization Sanctions, Wrongful Billing and Related Proceedings, HIPAA and Privacy Related Proceedings and Civil Sexual Misconduct Allegations. There is no charge for this endorsement and it is subject to underwriting approval.

Temporary Leave of Absence Endorsement (Form 06-2017 07/07 and Form 06-2018 07/07)

This endorsement allows an insured to suspend their policy for a minimum of 60 days and up to a maximum of 180 days. The insured may suspend their coverage for the following reasons; short term disability, maternity leave and any other reason pre-approved by NCMIC Insurance Company. This endorsement excludes from coverage any claim that results from an injury that occurred during the period of the leave of absence. This endorsement will provide a 90% discount for the period of the leave of absence. Suspension of coverage does not apply to any professional entities insured under the policy.

Active Military Duty Endorsement (Form 06-2019 07/07 and Form 06-2020 07/07)

This endorsement suspends coverage, including premium payments, if an insured is called to active military duty. This endorsement provides coverage for claims arising from acts, errors or omissions that occurred prior to the inception of the active military leave. There is no coverage for acts, errors or omissions during the period of active military leave. Suspension of coverage does not apply to any professional entities insured under the policy.

Employment Exclusion Endorsement (Form 06-2021 05/06 and Form 06-2022 05/06)

This endorsement excludes coverage for the supplying of or failure to supply professional services resulting from the insured's place of employment listed on the endorsement.

Dual License – Naturopathy Endorsement (Form 06-2023 05/06)

This endorsement adds coverage for insured chiropractors who are also licensed naturopaths and are providing both chiropractic and naturopathic treatment to patients. Additional application

This endorsement may be utilized as a manuscript form to broaden, restrict or clarify coverage issues. The endorsement may also be utilized to clarify adjustments in rating.

Supplemental Legal Defense Endorsement (Form 06-2015 07/08 and Form 06-2016 07/08)

This endorsement provides for defense costs incurred by the insured in certain covered proceedings. There is coverage under this endorsement only when a covered proceeding arises on or after the retroactive date and the covered proceeding is initially instituted against the insured before the end of the policy period stated on the Declarations of this policy. We will pay up to \$25,000 for defense costs incurred by the insured. Covered proceedings are limited to the following; State Disciplinary Proceedings, Federal Professional Review Organization Sanctions, Wrongful Billing and Related Proceedings, HIPAA and Privacy Related Proceedings and Civil Sexual Misconduct Allegations. There is no charge for this endorsement and it is subject to underwriting approval.

Temporary Leave of Absence Endorsement (Form 06-2017 07/07 and Form 06-2018 07/07)

This endorsement allows an insured to suspend their policy for a minimum of 60 days and up to a maximum of 180 days. The insured may suspend their coverage for the following reasons; short term disability, maternity leave and any other reason pre-approved by NCMIC Insurance Company. This endorsement excludes from coverage any claim that results from an injury that occurred during the period of the leave of absence. This endorsement will provide a 90% discount for the period of the leave of absence. Suspension of coverage does not apply to any professional entities insured under the policy.

Active Military Duty Endorsement (Form 06-2019 07/07 and Form 06-2020 07/07)

This endorsement suspends coverage, including premium payments, if an insured is called to active military duty. This endorsement provides coverage for claims arising from acts, errors or omissions that occurred prior to the inception of the active military leave. There is no coverage for acts, errors or omissions during the period of active military leave. Suspension of coverage does not apply to any professional entities insured under the policy.

Employment Exclusion Endorsement (Form 06-2021 05/06 and Form 06-2022 05/06)

This endorsement excludes coverage for the supplying of or failure to supply professional services resulting from the insured's place of employment listed on the endorsement.

Dual License – Naturopathy Endorsement (Form 06-2023 05/06)

This endorsement adds coverage for insured chiropractors who are also licensed naturopaths and are providing both chiropractic and naturopathic treatment to patients. Additional application

information will be required for approval. The charge for this endorsement is 15% of the base premium.

Dual License – Acupuncture – Oriental Medicine Endorsement (Form 06-2024 05/06)

This endorsement provides coverage to insured chiropractors who also are licensed or properly certified to practice Acupuncture – Oriental medicine while acting within the scope of their license(s) and/or certifications. Additional application information will be required for approval. The charge for this endorsement is 5% of the base premium.

Dual License – Physical Therapy Endorsement (Form 06-2025 05/06)

This endorsement provides coverage to insured chiropractors who also are licensed or properly certified to practice physical therapy while acting within the scope of their license(s) and/or certifications. Additional application information will be required for approval. There is no charge for this endorsement.

Delegation of Certain Policy Rights Endorsement (Form 06-2026 04/07)

This optional endorsement allows an insured to delegate certain policy rights to his or her employer.

Dual License – Massage Therapy Endorsement (Form 06-2027 06/07)

This endorsement provides coverage to insured chiropractors who also are licensed or properly certified to practice massage therapy while acting within the scope of their license(s) and/or certification(s). Additional application information will be required for approval. There is no charge for this endorsement.

Section VII Coverage Options (Available for Occurrence Policy Only)

Prior Acts Professional Liability Endorsement (Form 06-2013 05/06)

This endorsement provides coverage for chiropractors who change from a claims made policy to an occurrence policy and who do not purchase tail coverage. Under this endorsement, injuries which occurred on or after the retroactive date and before the expiration date referenced in the endorsement will be covered. The factors listed below will be applied to the undiscounted occurrence premium at the applicable limit of liability in the state in which the claims made policy was issued.

Number of Years
Since Retroactive Date

Prior Acts Factor

information will be required for approval. The charge for this endorsement is 15% of the base premium.

Dual License – Acupuncture – Oriental Medicine Endorsement (Form 06-2024 05/06)

This endorsement provides coverage to insured chiropractors who also are licensed or properly certified to practice Acupuncture – Oriental medicine while acting within the scope of their license(s) and/or certifications. Additional application information will be required for approval. The charge for this endorsement is 5% of the base premium.

Dual License – Physical Therapy Endorsement (Form 06-2025 05/06)

This endorsement provides coverage to insured chiropractors who also are licensed or properly certified to practice physical therapy while acting within the scope of their license(s) and/or certifications. Additional application information will be required for approval. There is no charge for this endorsement.

Delegation of Certain Policy Rights Endorsement (Form 06-2026 04/07)

This optional endorsement allows an insured to delegate certain policy rights to his or her employer.

Dual License – Massage Therapy Endorsement (Form 06-2027 06/07)

This endorsement provides coverage to insured chiropractors who also are licensed or properly certified to practice massage therapy while acting within the scope of their license(s) and/or certification(s). Additional application information will be required for approval. There is no charge for this endorsement.

Chiropractic Treatment of Animals Endorsement (Form 06-2029 07/08)

This endorsement will add treatment of animals to the list of professional services covered by the policy. Coverage is limited to \$40,000 per claim and \$80,000 aggregate per policy period. The charge for this endorsement is \$200.

1	62.8%
2	93.6%
3	102%
4	103.9%

Extern Endorsement (Form 06-2011 05/06)

This endorsement provides coverage for chiropractic college students who have graduated from chiropractic college, but who have not yet received a license to practice, i.e. externs. The extern must be under the direct supervision of a licensed chiropractor and must be acting within the scope of the applicable laws governing externs. The only limit of liability available for this endorsement is \$100,000/\$300,000. Coverage under this endorsement will terminate when the extern becomes licensed, the program terminates or one year from its effective date, whichever comes first. The charge for this endorsement will be 10% of the 100,000/300,000 occurrence premium in the state that the Extern Endorsement is issued in.

Section VII Coverage Options (Available for Occurrence Policy Only)

Prior Acts Professional Liability Endorsement (Form 06-2013 05/06)

This endorsement provides coverage for chiropractors who change from a claims made policy to an occurrence policy and who do not purchase tail coverage. Under this endorsement, injuries which occurred on or after the retroactive date and before the expiration date referenced in the endorsement will be covered. The factors listed below will be applied to the undiscounted occurrence premium at the applicable limit of liability in the state in which the claims made policy was issued.

Number of Years Since Retroactive Date	Prior Acts Factor
1	62.8%
2	93.6%
3	102%
4	103.9%

Extern Endorsement (Form 06-2011 05/06)

This endorsement provides coverage for chiropractic college students who have graduated from chiropractic college, but who have not yet received a license to practice, i.e. externs. The extern must be under the direct supervision of a licensed chiropractor and must be acting within the scope of the applicable laws governing externs. The only limit of liability available for this endorsement is \$100,000/\$300,000. Coverage under this endorsement will terminate when the extern becomes licensed, the program terminates or one year from its effective date, whichever comes first. The charge for this endorsement will be 10% of the 100,000/300,000 occurrence premium in the state that the Extern Endorsement is issued in.